

3i Jobs - June 2019

Overview

The *IA Industry Indicators: Jobs* (*3i Jobs*) report presents monthly insights on the U.S. job market using data from national and internet-based resources. It track trends in the traditional and freelance job markets and presents unique information on Hiring, Openings, and Online Income.

Traditional Job Openings¹

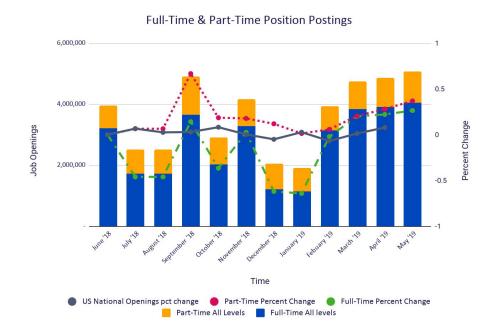
Online job postings are up considerably while the U.S. unemployment rate continues to decline

Table 1: Job Openings Changes

| | Over-the-Month Pct Change | 12-Month Pct Change |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| FT All levels - online (May) | 3.5% | 26.4% |
| PT All Levels - online (May) | 7.0% | 36.9% |
| BLS Civilian Unemployment Rate (May)^ | 0.0% | -0.2% |
| FT All levels - online (April) | 1.7% | Available beginning with |
| PT All Levels - online (April) | 6.2% | June 2019 data |
| BLS National Openings (April)^^ | 6.4% | 10.7% |

Notes: ^Shows change in rate, not percent change; ^^Most recent data available

Figure 1: Job Openings - June 2018 to May 2019



¹ Sources: Position postings from Indeed. Data not seasonally adjusted. Full time: https://www.indeed.com/q-Full-Time-jobs.html; Part time: https://www.indeed.com/q-Part-Time-jobs.html; Disclaimer: Although Indeed is a member of Internet Association, the conclusions drawn in this report using Indeed data are IA's alone and do not express those of Indeed; Unemployment Rate from BLS, Employment Situation Seasonally adjustedNational Openings from BLS Job Openings and Labor Turnover Survey, Series ID: JTU00000000JOL, Total Non-Farm Openings, not seasonally adjusted



Table 2: Online Job Postings - Top Position Titles²

| Job Type | May 2019 | April 2019 | May 2018 |
|-----------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Full-Time | Driver | Instructor | |
| | Direct Support Professional | Project Manager | |
| | Warehouse Worker | Accounts Payable Clerk | |
| | Nursing Assistant | Home Health Aide | |
| | Travel Nurse | Caregiver | |
| | Production Worker | Leasing Agent | |
| | Accounts Payable Clerk | Owner Operator Driver | |
| | Laborer | Customer Service Representative | |
| | Cashier | Insurance Agent | T., ., ., ., ., . |
| | Teacher | Travel Nurse | Y-o-Y comparables available starting |
| Part-Time | Shipping and Receiving Clerk | Receptionist | July 2019 with July 2018 |
| | Data Entry Clerk | Machine Operator | — comparable data |
| | Medical Assistant | Registered Nurse – ICU | |
| | Leasing Agent | Cook | |
| | Sales Representative | Janitor | |
| | Receptionist | English Teacher | |
| | Machine Operator | General Manager | |
| | Security Officer | Laborer | |
| | Regional Driver | Company Driver | |
| | Registered Nurse | Account Manager | |

Hiring Trends³

Freelancers hiring sentiment ticked up in April in parallel with strong U.S. hiring growth

Table 3: Freelance Versus Traditional Hiring

| | Over-the-Month Change | 12-Month Change |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Thumbtack Non-employer hiring index (May)^ | Release pending | Release pending |
| Thumbtack Small Employer hiring index (May)^ | Release pending | Release pending |
| Thumbtack Large Employer hiring index (May)^ | Release pending | Release pending |
| Thumbtack Non-employer hiring index (April)^ | -0.0073 | -0.0271 |
| Thumbtack Small Employer hiring index (April)^ | 0.0344 | -0.0156 |
| Thumbtack Large Employer hiring index (April)^ | 0.0929 | -0.1055 |
| BLS National Hires (April)^^ | 19.5% | -2.3% |

Notes: ^Provides hiring sentiment (index) from Thumbtack. Shows change in index value, not percent change. Data not seasonally adjusted; Sentiment index value ranging from 0-1 (1 is the best and 0 is the worst); ^^Provides percentage change; Most recent data available

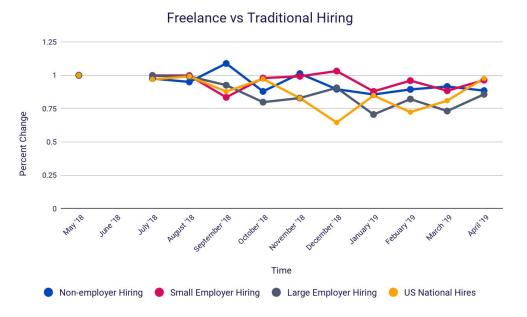
 $\underline{\text{https://www.indeed.com/salaries?from=headercmplink\&attributionid=jobsearch;}}$

² Source: Position postings from Indeed. Available at:

³ Sources: Thumbtack, Small Business Survey. Disclaimer: Disclaimer: Although Thumbtack is a member of Internet Association, the conclusions drawn in this report using Thumbtack data are IA's alone and do not express those of Thumbtack. Available at: https://www.thumbtack.com/survey#/sentiment!context=states&index=1&industry=0&view=absolute; National figures from BLS Job Openings and Labor Survey, Series ID: JTU00000000HIL, *Total Non-Farm Hires, not seasonally adjusted*, BLS;



Figure 2: Freelance Versus Traditional Hiring - May 2018 to April 2019⁴



Internet Work Resources

• One third of U.S. adults earn money online; average online income more than doubled in May

Table 4: Online Income Survey - May 2019⁵

| Question | Current Month Response | Over-the- Month Change | 12-Month Change | |
|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| Over the course of last month, did you use the internet to earn/make any income/money (apart from any compensation received for completing this survey)? Examples of typical activities include driving for Uber or Lyft, selling crafts on Etsy, performing odd-jobs on TaskRabbit, etc. | 32.9%^ | 1.6% | Available beginning with April 2020 data | |
| If you answered "yes" to Question 1, approximately how much income/money did you earn from those activities? | Average : \$1190.65^^ | \$759.84 | | |
| Over the course of the last month, did you use the internet to search for any traditional job (full-time, part-time, temporary, etc.) at an employer? | 46.1% | 2.2% | | |
| Over the course of the last month, did you use the internet to apply for any traditional job (full-time, part-time, temporary, etc.) at an employer? | 31.9% | 3.0% | | |
| Over the course of the last month, were you hired for a job (full-time, part-time, temporary, etc.) at an employer that you originally applied to through the internet? | 12.5% | 0.9% | | |

⁴ Sources: Thumbtack, Small Business Survey, Available at: https://www.thumbtack.com/survey#/2018/1/states; National figures from BLS Job Openings and Labor Survey, Series ID: JTU00000000HIL, *Total Non-Farm Hires, not seasonally adjusted;* Note: National hiring volumes percent changes versus freelancer platform hiring sentiment index percent changes;

⁵ Source: Internet Association; Notes: ^6.7% tried to earn money, but couldn't; ^^**Median**: \$75.00, **Range**: \$2 - \$92,000